

Please read the following history and complete the Questions:

25 yo F with PV bleeding.

*Doctor: Hello there. What brings you to emergency today?*

*Patient: Well I am currently 10 weeks pregnant with my first child and I started bleeding last night*

*Doctor: How much blood have you noticed?*

*Patient: I have been soaking 1 pad every hour since 9pm last night. So about 12 pads in the last 12 hrs.*

*Doctor: That is a lot of blood. Do you feel light headed at all?*

*Patient: Yes, a bit.*

*Doctor: Have you had any abdominal pain?*

*Patient: Just a little cramping, which feels like normal menstrual cramps.*

*Doctor: Have you had a checkup for this pregnancy yet?*

*Patient: Yes, I had some bloods done with my GP at 6 weeks and an ultrasound at 8 weeks*

*Doctor: Ok, and was it a single baby in the right place in your uterus?*

*Patient: Yes, the ultrasound was all normal 2 weeks ago.*

*Doctor: When was your last normal period?*

*Patient: about 13 weeks ago.*

*Doctor: Any nausea, vomiting, urinary symptoms?*

*Patient: I feel a bit nauseated when the cramps come*

*Doctor: Any medical problems I should know about?*

*Patient: No, I'm healthy. I've never been pregnant before.*

*Doctor: Ok. Do you smoke?*

*Patient: No*

*Doctor: Drink?*

*Patient: No*

*Doctor: Are you taking medications such as folic acid?*

*Patient: Yes, I am taking that.*

*Doctor: Ok, I'll examine you now if that's ok?*

*Patient: Sure.*